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From the Minister for Trade

Prime Minister

Here are some very telling figures in the attached note which you could make good use of in the House.

The effect on us of full economic sanctions would be greater than the effect on all the rest of the Commonwealth put together.

CDP 20/6.

20 June 1986

Charles Powell Esq
Private Secretary to the
Prime Minister
10 Downing Street
LONDON
SW1

Dear Charles

SOUTH AFRICA: TRADE STATISTICS

At the Ministerial meeting on South Africa on 18 June, the Prime Minister requested statistics for imports and exports between South Africa and (i) black Africa States, (ii) the Commonwealth.

I attach the figures we have been able to obtain. They are unfortunately incomplete, for reasons explained in the attached note.

I am copying this letter and enclosures to the Private Secretaries to the Foreign Secretary, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, the Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, the Chief Whip and Sir Robert Armstrong.

Yours sincerely

Matthew Cocks

MATTHEW COCKS
Private Secretary to the
Minister for Trade (Alan Clark)

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ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN SOUTH AFRICA, OTHER AFRICAN STATES AND COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES

1. South Africa avoids publishing complete trade statistics. Whilst figures are available for trade with Monaco and Andorra none are available for Nigeria, Zambia or Zimbabwe. (Published statistics by South Africa Government at Annex A). It suits South Africa and its covert trading partners to suppress these figures.

AFRICA

2. A total figure is published for imports from Africa of R404m in 1984 (R311m, 1983) which is of the same order as imports from Switzerland (R388m, 1984; R289m, 1983). Exports to Africa are shown as over twice that figure at R891m for 1984 and R788m for 1983 - of the same magnitude as exports to FRG (R978m for 1984 and R768m for 1983).

3. South Africa's neighbours have generally not included South Africa in their own trade statistics (which are often in any case suspect) for a number of years. The most recently available statistics (Annex B) show Zimbabwe in 1980 receiving 27½% of its imports from South Africa and sending 17% of its exports there. Equivalent Zambian figures (for 1979) were 11% and 0.5% and Botswana a massive 83% of its imports in 1983 and 8% of exports. Zaire admitted to 8% of its imports from South Africa in 1984 but gave no export figure.

4. In the absence of more reliable statistics from either national or international sources, we are forced back on anecdotal figures for trade with other neighbouring states such as Angola, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique and Swaziland. All of these are summarised in the table at Annex C which also contains indicative figures on migrant labour, the Southern African Customs Union, investment and energy. These figures cannot be substantiated.

5. The following brief country notes summarise the position of each neighbouring state.

Angola

Angola has far fewer economic links with South Africa than do the other Front Line States (FLS), the most significant being de Beers' investment in the Lunda diamond mines.

Botswana

Highly dependent upon South African transport links for both imports and exports (excluding diamonds). 85% of Botswana's imports originate in South Africa.

Lesotho

Geographical position and lack of natural resources render Lesotho most closely tied to South Africa. 60% of its total recurrent Government revenue is obtained through SACU and it additionally receives "compensation" as a member (with Swaziland) of the Rand Monetory Area (RMA). Remittances from 150,000 migrant workers in South Africa account for 40% of GNP. Lesotho is dependent upon South Africa for transport, marketing and electricity supply and South African investment is prevalent at all levels of the economy.

Malawi

South Africa supplies 36% of Malawi's imports and takes 6% of her exports, tea, sugar and coffee having preferential access. Malawi's reliance on South African transport links for its bulky exports varies according to the amount it is able to ship out through Mozambique (at present, greatly restricted) and Tanzania but may be over 50%. Malawi benefits from South African soft loans and grants.

Mozambique

Under the Cabora Bassa agreement Mozambique exports electricity to South Africa. Estimates of Mozambique migrant workers in South Africa vary from 40,000 to over 60,000. South Africa provides 60% of Maputo's electricity and 43% of the port's throughput.

Swaziland

66% of recurrent Government revenue comes from SACU and 16% of the Swazi workforce is employed in South Africa. Swaziland is heavily reliant upon South African investment, communication links and assistance in running its own transport network. South Africa provides 80% of Swazi imports and absorbs 30% of her exports. Swaziland is also a member of the RMA.

Zambia

Zambia is heavily dependent upon South Africa for investment, trade and transport. 70% of rail freight (including 30% of the copper exports which provide 90% of Zambia's foreign earnings) passes through South Africa (the remainder using the Tan-Zam railway).

Zimbabwe

South Africa is Zimbabwe's biggest trading partner and retains substantial investments in Zimbabwe. Disruptions to Mozambique's transport system have necessitated up to 80% of Zimbabwe's foreign trade passing through South Africa.

CONCLUSION

6. The economic relations between South Africa and her neighbouring countries are extensive. The most important links are:

(i) Workers: there are over 250,000 migrant workers from neighbouring countries legally employed in South Africa: remittances to those countries from their earnings are estimated at over R250m per annum;

(ii) South African Customs Union: revenues are of major importance in the budgest of SACU members (Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland);

(iii) Transport: several of the countries are wholly or largely dependent on South Africa for their trade routes;

(iv) Imports: South Africa is a convenient and important source of import supply for countries in the region as well as manufactured goods, food and fuel.

Although South African influence is most notable in the other SACU members it is also significant amongst a number of other Front Line States.

COMMONWEALTH (OTHER THAN AFRICA)

7. South African statistics of trade with the White Commonwealth, Malta, Cyprus, Sri Lanka and Hong Kong are published (Annex A). Other trade statistics are available in the UN Commodity Series (Annex D). Both India and Malaysia claim not to trade with South Africa. Canadian and Australian exports were not significant (R245m representing 0.2% of exports and R281m representing 0.5% of exports respectively in 1984) - less than Sweden which has just taken draconian trade measures against South Africa. Clearly neither have too much to lose and only about 10% of the exports from the UK to South Africa. New Zealand exports to South Africa at R22m are about 1% of those of the UK and 0.3% of New Zealand's total exports. The comparison is with UK exports to South Africa at R2,416m in 1984 (1.2% of total exports).

CONCLUSION

8. Even taking account of the UK's larger economy, the effect

of economic measures against South Africa on our exports would be many times greater than that of any other Commonwealth country and probably considerably greater than the total for all other Commonwealth nations (exact figure cannot be calculated because of lack of statistics from India, Malaysia etc).

OT4/3
June 1986

ANNEX A

SOUTH AFRICAN TRADE STATISTICS

JAN - DEC 1984

(ALL FIGURES ARE IN RAND)

SECTIONS OF THE CCC NOMENCLATURE

Section	*Chapters*	*Description*
I	1 to 5	Live animals; animal products.
II	6 to 14	Vegetable products.
III	15	Animal and vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal and vegetable waxes.
IV	16 to 24	Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco.
V	25 to 27	Mineral products.
VI	28 to 38	Products of the chemical and allied industries.
VII	39 and 40	Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ether, and articles thereof; rubber, synthetic rubber, factice, and articles thereof.
VIII	41 to 43	Raw hides and skins, leather, fur skins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and the like; articles of gut (other than silkworm-gut).
IX	44 to 46	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto and of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork.
X	47 to 49	Paper-making material; paper and paperboard and articles thereof.
XI	50 to 63	Textiles and textile articles.
XII	64 to 67	Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sunshades, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans.
XIII	68 to 70	Articles of stone, of plaster, of cement, of asbestos, of mica and of similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware.
XIV	71 and 72	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin.
XV	73 to 83	Base metals and articles of base metal.
XVI	84 and 85	Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof.
XVII	86 to 89	Vehicles, aircraft, and parts thereof; vessels and certain associated transport equipment.
XVIII	90 to 92	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical and surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments, sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, magnetic; parts thereof.
XX	94 to 98	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.
XXI	99	Works of art, collector's pieces and antiques.
XXII	—	Other unclassified goods.

TABLE NR. 2 / TABEL NR. 2

INVOERE JANUARIE-DESEMBER 1984 / IMPORTS JANUARY-DECEMBER 1984

AFDELING / SECTION	AFRIKA / AFRICA	EUROPA / EUROPE	NOORWEE / NORWAY	SWEDEN / SWEDEN	DENEMARKE / DENMARK	GROENLAND / GREENLAND
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01	5 641 559	52 221 287	2 992 871	1 394 501	5 843 434	
02	41 810 820	70 878 357	34 408	48 206	3 264 692	
03	5 411 768	24 461 718	49 088	2 043 695	468 543	
04	56 666 271	199 998 289	5 769 403	559 847	15 514 346	
05	31 429 772	186 148 363	120 793 414	270 408	89 377	
06	7 255 241	1 117 574 645	5 505 669	11 696 556	15 344 855	
07	1 581 851	497 767 249	2 546 063	5 114 511	1 827 326	
08	5 779 815	32 612 891	340	20 438	69 751	
09	18 955 973	18 828 480	23 065	476 413	544 572	
10	2 431 335	358 781 895	3 016 511	30 204 051	3 812 595	
11	91 389 952	398 152 699	42 769	4 478 404	1 347 972	
12	5 521 729	37 904 104		477 775	23 798	
13	1 325 832	194 597 124	62 496	783 794	799 601	
14	49 438 429	61 760 767		1 143	31 602	
15	51 168 779	591 259 657	1 153 733	36 734 106	3 784 906	
16	14 956 483	3 922 943 120	7 695 927	155 240 835	35 689 179	
17	6 648 303	1 349 214 126	2 325 239	38 850 953	461 219	488 122
18	1 186 318	392 055 569	748 692	6 932 877	10 551 221	
19						
20	4 945 738	92 494 293	551 458	1 016 232	1 290 469	
21	422 248	37 906 253			17 669	
22	259 843	46 514 383	128 920	902 252	461 142	
1984	404 228 059	9 684 075 269	153 440 066	297 246 997	101 238 269	488 122
1983	310 558 724	6 750 881 843	100 540 885	163 577 125	66 490 474	53 634

AFDELING / SECTION	YSLAND / ICELAND	IERLAND / IRELAND	V.K. / U.K.	LUXEMBURG / LUXEMBOURG	BELGIE / BELGIUM	NEDERLAND / NETHERLANDS
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01		1 480 356	17 955 593		1 770 887	1 646 480
02	13 184	33 575	15 944 172	34 863	7 419 149	11 168 046
03	20 361	40 106	6 031 000		47 211	8 305 948
04	9	3 900 806	99 218 754		4 504 579	25 246 403
05		65 864	15 574 591	3 982	1 339 057	2 879 070
06		19 684 723	340 243 477	5 327	91 081 225	117 512 106
07	124 443	2 015 545	154 011 566	4 777 921	30 646 602	32 350 481
08		22 101	10 961 792		589 335	758 526
09		108	2 710 955	115	262 478	355 488
10		53 060	119 949 467	19 596	5 020 573	12 405 026
11	51 462	1 004 527	84 485 739	1 064 601	22 134 788	19 556 576
12		70 965	4 902 116		182 490	133 375
13	3 391	211 856	35 820 918	426 346	5 126 396	3 270 140
14		10 123 805	27 708 188		4 390 421	822 439
15		8 384 611	127 376 042	836 423	37 850 239	16 560 121
16	28 846	14 446 712	892 567 465	3 441 801	103 430 073	103 736 548
17		138 435	294 759 255	16 699	12 412 675	4 498 023
18		6 636 903	106 645 019	480 956	6 309 600	27 295 551
19						
20		943 922	21 433 028	3 108	2 262 443	3 919 809
21		7 206	22 965 053		157 670	112 968
22	23	126 516	14 781 627	528	727 553	987 955
1984	241 719	69 391 702	2 416 045 817	11 112 266	337 665 444	393 521 079
1983	82 093	55 902 978	1 890 740 776	4 909 232	231 169 877	243 898 832

AFDELING / SECTION	L.TENSTEIN	W.DUITSLAND / W.GERMANY	FRANKRYK / FRANCE	SWITSERLAND / SWITZERLAND	OOSTENRYK / AUSTRIA	ANDORRA
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01		5 945 859	9 112 161	505 377	1 307 737	
02		12 469 650	10 851 727	928 258	149 707	
03		4 677 812	171 171	48 845	513	
04		13 949 007	11 548 564	6 437 053	538 908	
05		23 128 749	5 240 951	24 679	729 235	
06		281 364 499	69 178 547	86 614 338	6 259 408	
07		151 294 834	41 499 936	15 822 589	4 033 445	
08		4 756 882	3 866 120	369 431	534 636	
09		3 534 242	1 920 161	148 924	122 879	
10	15 720	54 612 569	14 974 636	8 056 694	2 631 712	
11		109 060 603	24 971 095	11 030 626	14 568 703	
12	267	3 332 115	1 474 451	253 828	164 628	
13	287	44 413 411	28 862 100	2 530 647	4 173 567	
14	11 030	7 390 746	757 568	974 666	379 015	
15	1 697	209 810 181	58 468 431	15 518 322	14 270 874	
16	7 625	1 460 215 197	451 665 502	173 000 889	42 165 961	
17		845 797 114	51 181 559	14 908 944	6 658 593	
18	8 779	147 275 355	20 674 933	32 538 294	4 438 759	
19						
20		25 841 388	9 373 257	4 208 395	1 171 429	
21	8 643	174 265	2 082 920	10 979 703	28 577	
22		16 741 211	2 114 468	3 145 430	2 512 091	
1984	54 048	3 425 785 689	819 970 258	388 155 932	106 840 377	
1983	57 364	2 236 156 727	622 552 475	288 614 906	78 553 323	

TABLE NR. 2 / TABEL NR. 2

INVOERE JANUARIE-DESEMBER 1984 / IMPORTS JANUARY-DECEMBER 1984

AFDELING / SECTION	MONACO	PORTUGAL	SPANJE / SPAIN	MALTA	ITALIE / ITALY	SAN MARINO
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01		852 886	435 223		650 192	
02	478	117 162	1 979 939	17 874	3 709 240	
03	3 425	431 510	1 794 597		141 508	
04		4 762 540	1 967 325		5 243 631	
05	38	207 367	4 060 703		7 273 855	
06	79 854	1 147 676	21 587 209	15 067	36 585 329	
07	36 817	671 469	11 406 352	201 555	37 333 852	
08		160 154	497 097		9 909 495	
09		3 700 532	1 483 251		2 630 367	
10	2 346	21 750 150	4 210 328		10 914 627	
11	2 921	3 700 537	26 722 195	89 561	69 004 690	
12		4 544 756	3 596 077		18 505 157	
13	2 196	3 287 512	10 554 501		51 865 304	
14		101 411	1 165 611		7 878 705	
15	3 010	3 137 214	13 731 251	13 854	38 805 964	
16	7 662	2 602 132	57 898 460	195 332	353 977 539	53 359
17		117 914	5 833 994	2 738	70 034 311	
18	72	137 317	2 290 961	110 323	17 069 174	
19						
20	17 452	468 132	2 663 822	199 430	16 342 331	
21		44 646	43 968		1 215 696	
22	9	165 689	538 818	39	1 979 131	
1984	156 280	52 108 706	174 461 682	845 773	761 070 098	53 359
1983	78 153	32 202 968	100 389 561	327 601	515 989 637	

AFDELING / SECTION	FINLAND	GRIEKELAND / GREECE	AMERIKA / AMERICA	KANADA / CANADA	V.S.A. / U.S.A.	MEXIKO / MEXICO
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01	20 623	37 166	22 796 572	3 898 529	15 782 777	
02	440 137	271 070	707 490 408	10 748 618	622 822 729	353 306
03		166 385	148 308 589	146 940	35 764 671	
04	65 013	615 730	135 026 095	4 891 862	35 181 153	546 345
05	637 275	3 615 602	117 671 809	81 877 359	34 456 300	
06	3 313 655	236 510	412 782 772	14 895 522	369 560 694	1 144 922
07	997 624	170 702	149 308 081	11 411 481	134 038 649	15 446
08	52 941	12 175	16 717 410	20 256	4 145 633	
09	297 234	624	36 413 242	4 015 010	13 935 560	
10	66 094 400	62 221	232 070 828	30 779 020	177 641 537	3 383
11	388 889	1 723 076	120 304 332	6 894 505	100 771 495	133 646
12	2 396	121 453	15 341 468	28 607	5 450 239	63
13	221 864	19 707	34 508 768	1 748 057	27 597 592	35 796
14	13 537	10 880	8 483 701	799 467	7 529 446	
15	2 887 912	24 588	127 972 104	9 505 624	108 475 954	2 315
16	60 739 711	86 253	1 328 587 852	50 605 675	1 222 082 493	2 575 256
17	77 024	31 319	277 075 713	4 230 193	268 580 458	10 687
18	1 500 835	57 546	188 985 996	6 935 008	179 562 393	635 827
19						
20	548 872	36 974	29 740 445	487 161	27 693 637	364 852
21		44 024	1 996 961	67 669	1 898 432	
22	937 369	28 521	10 906 404	744 617	9 974 917	43
1984	139 237 311	7 372 526	4 122 489 550	244 681 180	3 402 946 759	5 821 887
1983	88 210 149	4 762 650	3 049 783 545	154 996 319	2 465 582 372	4 168 167

AFDELING / SECTION	DOMINIK. REP / DOMINICAN "	PUERTO RICO	BR. VIRGIN	GUATEMALA	BELIZE	HONDURAS
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01						
02				673 403		725 415
03						
04	9 056		228 596			2 768
05						
06		10 890 242				
07		11 466				
08		1 528				
09		5 496				
10	7	2 049		158		
11		65		77 542		
12		9 602				
13		7 839				
14						
15		3 681				
16		861 196			1 201	
17				3 773		
18		282 257		84	3 780	
19						
20		46 977				
21				6 579		
22						
1984	9 063	12 122 398	228 596	761 539	4 981	728 183
1983	11 549	4 991 750		669 640	20	284 089

TABLE NR. 2 / TABEL NR. 2

INVOERE JANUARIE-DESEMBER 1984 / IMPORTS JANUARY-DECEMBER 1984

AFDELING / SECTION	PANAMA	EL SALVADOR	COLOMBIA	VENEZUELA	BRASILIE / BRAZIL	PARAGUAY
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01			14	118 082	215 172	
02	128 786	641 212	370 129		18 159 458	160 601
03					3 798 811	
04				80	30 927 331	2 933 186
05					1 270 316	
06	369		19		13 938 315	768
07			78 899	19	3 538 573	
08			9 141		7 308 539	17 370
09	65 669		387		18 081 932	260 806
10			31 309	10	19 298 755	
11	7 214		2 186		7 267 337	199 497
12	2 750		147		9 815 359	49
13			17 919		4 351 587	
14	2 328		5 577		133 674	
15			96 530		8 650 268	
16		379		701 463	47 998 453	380
17					4 060 700	15 900
18			12	112	1 455 847	1 575
19						
20					1 140 043	
21	1 063				7 385	
22				488	162 886	336
1984	208 179	641 591	612 269	820 254	201 580 741	3 590 468
1983	726 512	260 245	3 053 627	113 117	164 978 659	4 842 053

AFDELING / SECTION	URUGUAY	ARGENTINIE / ARGENTINA	CHILI / CHILE	BOLIVIA	PERU	ECUADOR
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01	32 673	2 663 483		12 345	30 961	
02	11 310 962	37 505 251	55 187		28 620	642 760
03	96 077	108 502 090				
04		1 998 431	48 614 556		3 171 139	161 368
05	67	67 767				
06	221 318	832 452	467 503		16 672	
07	45	53 316	8 379			
08	959 352	4 255 589	2			
09		9 061	30 099	7 263		1 959
10	39 917	4 266 435	7 942		26	
11	192 075	3 832 863	4 794	3 187	916 114	1 812
12	28 957	5 648		47		
13	26 542	690 197			13 239	
14	13 209					
15	137 003	71 045	1 029 417			56
16	28 074	3 701 658	9 452		1 523	788
17	31 997	47 109	94 330			
18	14 533	31 551	6 437			408
19						
20		6 775	130			870
21		15 833				
22	11 881	8 087	1 654		600	895
1984	13 144 682	168 564 641	50 329 882	22 842	4 178 894	810 916
1983	6 063 334	191 183 050	23 547 212	119 186	16 356 056	1 384 697

AFDELING / SECTION	ASIE / ASIA	TURKYE / TURKEY	CIPRUS / CYPRUS	ISRAEL	SRI-LANKA	P. N.-GUINEE / P. N. GUINEA
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01	12 596 652	1 035		407 987	453 476	
02	107 388 573	2 351 689	1 902	2 490 972	25 384 583	723 336
03	54 482 333			434		
04	47 094 996	45 298		3 826 147	44 377	64 856
05	26 309 038	101 641		276 845	107	
06	145 207 439	128 346	159	37 667 392	1 337 361	
07	161 526 357		6 216	8 133 011	1 654 747	
08	28 232 866	58 301		149 911		
09	59 698 958	163		34 973	36 247	
10	31 192 038		253	400 891	700	
11	418 228 190	945 590	418	10 773 545	799 069	
12	85 198 208			704 862	52 365	
13	47 742 853	32 528		477 249	942 547	
14	8 240 064			272 118	913	
15	281 874 075	97 651		3 509 023	314	
16	1 055 304 277	201 879	86 393	39 501 318	163 562	
17	1 010 442 679	3 770		746 211		
18	354 307 838		1 521	13 114 100	750	
19						
20	85 234 207	427		759 904	20 267	
21	2 746 996	28 311	3 560	485 363		
22	19 996 828	5 207	1 869	295 669	12 271	
1984	4 043 045 465	4 001 836	102 291	123 947 925	30 903 656	788 192
1983	2 734 897 299	4 630 091	12 717	72 685 922	17 250 923	510 999

TABLE NR. 2 / TABEL NR. 2

INVOERE JANUARIE-DESEMBER 1984 / IMPORTS JANUARY-DECEMBER 1984

AFDELING SECTION	HONGKONG HONG KONG	TAIWAN	MACAO	JAPAN	R. VAN KOREA R. OF KOREA	OSEANIE OCEANIA
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01	219 557	7 456 136		2 011 368	13 808	12 398 381
02	3 018 849	1 449 987		1 314 621	18 354	66 534 116
03	2 661 398	36 038		3 049 265	47 618	20 271 360
04	762 272	1 773 420		27 838 659	3 440 387	2 945 821
05	12 978	228 392		12 933 589	2 225 868	4 523 414
06	1 884 100	4 655 668	8 301	71 574 071	3 053 703	92 472 557
07	5 571 435	16 159 411	1 657	79 213 883	2 627 721	8 936 003
08	5 355 687	15 932 817	2 839	1 707 609	1 379 918	612 877
09	1 142 934	7 878 172	1 353	911 470	111 007	749 865
10	8 710 201	1 438 939	336	15 885 612	1 577 373	3 280 455
11	49 486 296	104 068 330	323 219	173 177 329	40 436 087	6 602 707
12	13 840 636	59 745 607	46 169	388 114	6 419 889	125 054
13	2 815 616	7 713 754	1 839	31 016 128	906 042	1 148 065
14	3 030 097	1 035 825		3 059 422	342 084	1 026 167
15	13 973 055	28 638 928		220 935 980	5 165 013	20 021 590
16	51 899 405	82 216 074	5 913	844 704 628	6 844 257	40 828 574
17	282 589	14 320 123		994 147 524	493 206	8 662 088
18	34 739 761	11 192 997	235 667	288 676 227	2 982 226	6 980 970
19						
20	23 751 174	26 597 060	423 590	24 628 103	3 406 302	3 763 616
21	679 037	8 643		458 963	3 404	106 074
22	2 378 022	615 868		2 848 045	8 476	637 204
1984	226 215 099	393 162 189	1 050 883	2 800 520 610	81 502 743	302 626 958
1983	152 767 943	251 313 999	795 452	1 908 443 083	63 335 291	190 233 985

AFDELING SECTION	AUSTRALIE AUSTRALIA	COCOS EIL. COCOS IS.	N. CALEDONIE N. CALEDONIA	NIEU-SEELAND NEW ZEALAND	NIE-TOEGEWYS UNALLOCATED	IMMIGRANTE IMMIGRANTS
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01	8 432 647			3 945 734		
02	63 849 929			2 684 187		
03	20 181 923			49 437		
04	2 385 106			540 715		
05	4 519 409			4 005		
06	90 138 406			2 334 151		
07	7 324 715			1 611 288		
08	587 978			24 899		
09	492 104			257 711		
10	1 926 540			1 352 716		
11	3 970 604			2 630 462		
12	92 644			32 410		
13	1 138 416			9 649		
14	982 131			44 036		
15	19 002 726			1 018 764		
16	38 004 235			2 820 169		
17	7 091 530	206 022		1 344 536		
18	6 586 385			394 585		
19						
20	3 448 490			315 126		
21	106 074					
22	495 952			141 252	3 079 384 062	53 282 126
1984	280 757 944	206 022		21 655 832	3 079 384 062	53 282 126
1983	172 292 859			17 940 935	3 140 603 730	48 645 376

AFDELING SECTION	GROOTTOTAAL GRAND TOTAL	COMECON
	R	R
01	105 654 451	179 941
02	994 102 274	1 962 820
03	252 935 768	
04	441 731 472	469 305
05	366 082 396	214 146
06	1 775 292 654	10 118 615
07	819 119 541	883 616
08	83 955 859	11 677
09	134 646 518	617 072
10	627 756 551	975 613
11	1 034 677 880	2 722 965
12	144 090 563	118 457
13	279 322 642	2 161 090
14	128 949 128	
15	1 072 296 205	1 906 178
16	6 362 620 306	4 064 550
17	2 652 042 909	619 996
18	943 516 691	352 402
19		
20	216 178 299	202 342
21	43 178 532	23 245
22	3 210 980 850	235 091
1984	21 689 131 489	27 839 121
1983	16 225 604 502	25 762 388

TABLE NR. 3 / TABEL NR. 3

UITVOERE JANUARIE-DESEMBER 1984 / EXPORTS JANUARY-DECEMBER 1984

AFDELING / SECTION	AFRIKA / AFRICA	EUROPA / EUROPE	NOORWEE / NORWAY	SWEDE / SWEDEN	DENEMARKE / DENMARK	GROENLAND / GREENLAND
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01	31 118 079	84 350 786		5 686		
02	64 959 778	319 227 528	1 116 911	4 509 562	117 614	
03	14 935 540	979 707			308 176	
04	43 941 078	238 196 690	3 326 613	4 190 981	800	
05	40 551 231	1 613 986 992	31 064 259	3 244 141	414 115	
06	223 788 378	176 867 492	7 114	1 678 213	147 868 531	
07	43 332 798	10 977 914	5 120	2 382	758 053	
08	1 522 752	155 313 149	136 673	319 961	2 071	
09	8 089 929	16 841 687	3 552	5 250	12 897	
10	25 162 099	85 909 162		3 349 786	4 609	
11	36 253 094	495 682 723	160 842	42 694	76 433	
12	3 019 928	2 470 548				
13	19 624 106	6 241 598	714 184	398 156		
14	870 897	1 896 289 524	8 693	27 045		
15	147 466 297	851 624 718	8 935 280	19 643 829	286 741	
16	126 196 677	93 322 856	1 203 029	2 833 698	517 433	
17	41 169 727	69 563 415		134 479	87 170	
18	8 994 873	20 329 029	15 000	603 034	144 267	
19						
20	3 237 388	9 624 976	16 438	11 807	49 621	
21	164 163	14 144 726				
22	6 813 709	408 709 630		193 282		
1984	891 212 521	6 570 654 850	46 713 708	40 903 986	150 648 531	
1983	788 636 851	5 774 824 760	26 423 979	29 101 446	123 907 317	500

AFDELING / SECTION	YSLAND / ICELAND	IERLAND / IRELAND	V.K. / U.K.	LUXEMBURG / LUXEMBOURG	BELGIE / BELGIUM	NEDERLAND / NETHERLANDS
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01			23 160 790	24 750	437 522	11 277 772
02		183 987	138 142 359		70 663 834	12 405 755
03			634 139		6 232	107 284
04	137 634	1 418 830	100 679 202		4 801 781	14 244 764
05	180 732	3 385 387	89 127 744		145 822 402	206 295 633
06	16 970	3 004 443	25 951 773	22 776	9 898 060	19 358 035
07		79 510	8 569 310	29 384	390 429	346 675
08			24 761 580		1 173 824	12 293 529
09		28 239	8 461 129		1 058 371	1 476 978
10			55 076 942		1 347 707	2 156 253
11	90 461	1 549 695	156 714 143		28 321 219	5 267 934
12		1 912	1 605 043		5 269	
13		108 136	1 293 849		452 246	274 132
14		52 114 804	247 808 655	5 134	43 971 140	649 171
15	222 742	2 625 416	75 413 658	128 056	97 835 797	235 866 929
16	2 258	4 364 596	29 880 255	17 359	4 525 210	4 602 531
17		25 797	52 428 246	11 644	4 319 792	2 505 401
18		153 116	8 157 701		196 026	2 643 715
19						
20			8 020 885		110 237	185 745
21			4 832 143		750	6 925
22			210 222		11 000	80 710 735
1984	650 797	69 043 888	1 060 929 768	239 103	415 348 848	612 675 896
1983	391 079	60 902 587	1 330 636 363	1 059 079	309 388 044	357 443 098

AFDELING / SECTION	L.TENSTEIN	W.DUITSLAND / W.GERMANY	FRANKRYK / FRANCE	SWITSERLAND / SWITZERLAND	OOSTENRYK / AUSTRIA	ANDORRA
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01		22 118 827	8 768 628	584 494	77 700	
02		66 037 339	14 754 622	4 925 876	892 676	
03		56 563	174 689			
04		59 709 784	3 770 941	17 454 721	6 340 509	176 064
05		199 573 159	290 245 988	1 796 316	2 428 211	
06		64 553 180	8 481 658	11 819 312	8 445 985	
07		541 020	397 893	22 161	15 972	
08		10 040 024	9 687 197	134 419	28 543	
09		3 613 835	290 666	16 223		
10		4 454 286	157 907	534 159	26 428	
11		99 071 753	91 649 766	3 614 194	426 342	
12		587 584	4 918		1 370	
13		1 082 925	570 566	6 363	56 540	
14		95 009 703	173 915	1 455 848 784	389 500	
15	1 785	233 099 831	40 833 359	1 096 925	1 585 130	
16		24 933 361	8 227 529	4 372 376	224 284	
17	86 600	6 619 067	1 088 210	803 944	22 586	
18		5 043 388	993 802	1 331 465	160 906	
19						
20		528 324	582 552	29 907	33 756	
21		350 909	181 808	8 721 786	11 740	
22		80 710 735	80 711 234	166 075 312	3 500	
1984	88 385	977 735 597	361 747 848	1 679 278 737	21 171 678	176 064
1983	213 558	768 432 348	393 330 825	1 720 815 087	22 751 913	

TABLE NR. 3 / TABEL NR. 3

UITVOERE JANUARIE-DESEMBER 1984 / EXPORTS JANUARY-DECEMBER 1984

AFDELING / SECTION	MONACO	PORTUGAL	SPANJE / SPAIN	MALTA	ITALIE / ITALY	SAN MARINO
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01		3 094 001	6 213 233		7 800 616	
02		171 617	228 966	247 669	4 416 636	
03						
04		6 537 200	9 301 987	1 437	4 026 291	
05		5 422 662	76 784 736		386 404 014	
06		1 246 049	4 744 296		13 857 781	
07		49 092	51 601		425 482	
08		4 727 327	12 848 967		77 265 865	
09		17 297	212 608	8 998	1 643 432	
10		349 363	1 583 159		7 004 909	
11		7 558 274	17 941 417		80 150 096	
12					239 042	
13			50 782		1 210 388	
14			17 051		85 607	
15		12 361 324	28 644 081		58 990 243	
16		94 579	1 927 647		3 621 908	
17		676 120	46 473		478 744	
18		34 058	152 970		357 565	
19						
20			13 100		34 643	
21	1 313		20 210		13 535	
22						
1984	1 313	42 338 963	160 783 284	278 104	648 026 797	
1983	102 442	33 724 860	117 750 393	727 407	398 784 923	

AFDELING / SECTION	FINLAND	GRIEKELAND / GREECE	AMERIKA / AMERICA	KANADA / CANADA	V.S.A. / U.S.A.	MEXIKO / MEXICO
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01		607 545	47 894 830	59 967	43 347 584	
02	126 039	74 886	46 199 314	19 389 300	26 155 843	
03			177 367		171 195	
04	1 436 219	254 742	151 139 162	43 549 635	105 889 215	
05	597 885	9 086 870	179 008 722	6 190 001	149 138 752	6 853 948
06	118 926	2 904 868	87 506 978	7 476 133	45 327 752	1 549 430
07	49 812		16 362 760	1 046 161	2 065 400	
08	4 179	1 748 505	14 520 437	24 393	14 075 621	
09	500		1 107 941	151 702	924 650	
10	9 255 809	592 454	93 197 891	26 347 474	37 622 054	
11	50 388	2 975 454	96 005 566	12 934 503	74 735 705	72 334
12		25 410	1 847 247	358 844	1 450 268	
13		5 538	9 141 110	799 648	7 138 293	
14	180 322		138 962 574	241 934	136 659 434	3 390
15	592 859	30 377 730	646 372 291	39 325 275	556 252 630	
16	281 010	1 693 793	62 110 146	7 678 552	48 107 821	930
17	34 727	104 415	43 919 358	3 248 026	39 703 259	
18	11 900	321 716	5 985 963	777 026	4 787 922	
19						
20	6 244	1 717	4 084 053	499 147	3 116 822	
21	3 607		2 881 988	275 825	2 589 156	
22		143 610	808 339 522	2 947	807 449 097	
1984	12 750 426	50 919 253	2 456 765 220	170 416 493	2 106 708 473	8 480 032
1983	5 720 605	45 077 097	2 008 531 589	120 880 932	1 754 105 520	3 628 031

AFDELING / SECTION	DOMINIK. REP / DOMINICAN "	PUERTO RICO	BR. VIRGIN	GUATEMALA	BELIZE	HONDURAS
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01		4 263 697			22 001	
02						
03						
04	12 905	107 835				
05						
06	5 790	476 443		42 082		28 229
07	558	13 400		36 319		517
08						
09						
10						
11						
12	2 400					1 154
13						
14			4 816			
15	571 938	4 884 180		82 076	382 938	1 269 162
16		3 625		35 307	11 214	12 027
17	13 348			18 795	1 096	17 660
18	2 971	16 641			26 491	4 497
19						
20						
21						
22						
1984	609 910	9 765 821	4 816	214 579	443 740	1 333 246
1983	169 893	3 216 077		143 823	25 967	117 536

TABLE NR. 3 / TABEL NR. 3

UITVOERE JANUARIE-DESEMBER 1984 / EXPORTS JANUARY-DECEMBER 1984

AFDELING SECTION	PANAMA R	EL SALVADOR R	COLOMBIA R	VENEZUELA R	BRASILIE BRAZIL R	PARAGUAY R
01						
02			12 378		146 285	1 696
03					24 217	6 000
04	51 655			788 100	42 622	697
05			132 199	403 791	11 274 787	
06	18 674		579 694	1 940 555	25 010 947	15 672
07		15 274	323 683	2 666 073	59 906	158 565
08					400 519	
09						
10			1 397 195	9 176 123	8 521 297	20 601
11				4 576 829	775	
12						
13					2 587	
14						
15	352 225	222 537	9 809 844	358 778	5 488 881	1 895 822
16	21 571	99 960	14 100	209 141	496 771	6 865
17	5 200	53 583	13 431		47 412	7 000
18					251 692	
19						
20					4 802	
21					8 548	
22			94 500			
1984	449 325	391 354	12 376 624	20 139 390	51 802 048	2 112 718
1983	1 310 362	218 976	7 252 505	40 603 595	18 054 676	1 908 992

AFDELING SECTION	URUGUAY R	ARGENTINIE ARGENTINA R	CHILI CHILE R	BOLIVIA R	PERU R	ECUADOR R
01			33 600			
02	5 420	202 855	382 853		18 000	
03		6 172				
04	1 401	232 456	420 114			13 705
05	37 752	3 504 472	752 873		477 587	242 560
06	108 173	1 332 927	1 580 484	42 706	69 842	1 760 545
07	642 044	559 771	5 582 402	157 769	1 597 378	1 401 383
08	2 782		10 783		6 339	
09			31 589			
10	115 018	2 176 253	1 717 385		6 104 491	
11	18 088	42 576	3 597 973	3 270		
12			31 748	2 833		
13		116 762	1 083 820			
14	2 053 000					
15	619 381	7 835 718	8 169 954	297 757	3 952 048	4 424 791
16	25 893	1 048 317	3 245 228	291 112	686 533	106 863
17	17 819	518 328	178 794	93 408	30 570	11 629
18	4 620	19 599	52 038		2 159	2 600
19						
20		463 282				
21		7 459	1 000			
22		668 123	124 855			
1984	3 651 391	18 735 070	26 997 493	848 855	12 944 947	7 964 076
1983	5 018 037	14 704 290	17 861 568	1 795 764	9 676 416	6 401 723

AFDELING SECTION	ASIE ASIA R	TURKYE TURKEY R	CIPRUS CYPRUS R	ISRAEL R	SRI-LANKA R	P. N.-GUINEE P. N. GUINEA R
01	50 427 732		441 527	194 599	34 121	
02	46 414 044			200 090	134 438	
03	23 430 079		104 516	947 324	33 920	
04	113 677 824			14 655 402	1 047 578	
05	1 187 416 733	35 735 458	174 554	91 094 664	204 065	
06	146 123 616	17 216 050	200 430	1 933 086	3 913 807	
07	21 212 425	406 408		1 682 328	1 624 882	
08	21 774 763			141 034		
09	33 408 485			755 062		
10	172 266 460	35 433	1 000	7 933 382	2 948 963	
11	113 237 622	74 000	10 970	933 904	221 679	
12	49 566			7 803		
13	4 752 988			57 520	408 283	
14	350 440 774	51 908		15 758 547		
15	739 461 068	56 376 565		46 208 248	10 891 326	
16	16 022 628	60 047	58 072	6 526 610	143 261	
17	4 466 646	5 223	141 554	2 600 912	2 626	
18	4 198 470		2 283	475 891		
19						
20	580 481			98 934		
21	132 253			500		
22	403 573 549		753		761	
1984	3 453 068 706	109 961 092	1 135 659	192 235 840	21 609 710	
1983	2 665 218 263	38 292 014	720 753	157 919 370	16 859 985	

TABLE NR. 3 / TABEL NR. 3

UITVOERE JANUARIE-DESEMBER 1984 / EXPORTS JANUARY-DECEMBER 1984

AFDELING / SECTION	HONGKONG / HONG KONG	TAIWAN	MACAO	JAPAN	R. VAN KOREA / R. OF KOREA	OSEANIE / OCEANIA
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01	7 049 549	5 231 745		31 615 848	85 146	23 498 259
02	3 473 719	1 036 320		6 390 854	414 689	3 239 301
03	15 225 696			202 912		174 257
04	4 990 989	4 267 394		64 877 721	22 797 611	4 807 946
05	94 620 417	42 375 584		791 457 431	107 345 415	15 911 976
06	2 768 193	19 516 202		80 095 761	7 731 998	37 330 167
07	8 547 028	1 210 172		182 988	220 173	3 862 937
08	943 377	1 117 639		10 002 538	51 794	75 361
09	83 933	1 356 593		30 204 282		902 626
10	18 176 996	24 605 653		52 520 818	20 094 922	16 858 549
11	7 294 809	10 941 234		74 432 252	8 831 026	20 680 587
12	21 346	10 476		2 882		6 199
13	1 674 736	165 925		31 607		4 637 481
14	244 940 141	743 356		85 252 882	696	314 270
15	51 192 091	93 071 165		321 048 742	91 281 718	30 697 515
16	4 175 184	361 638		3 807 327	31 764	11 377 526
17	476 855	263 055		811 787	33 916	9 002 102
18	239 506	107 974		440 788		1 523 456
19						
20	87 437	40 132		303 163		679 483
21	102 919	8 600		19 257		48 554
22	14 000			403 553 679		578 091
1984	466 098 921	206 430 857		1 957 255 519	258 940 868	186 206 643
1983	236 654 439	193 627 337		1 554 069 773	171 442 348	116 831 815

AFDELING / SECTION	AUSTRALIE / AUSTRALIA	COCOS EIL. / COCOS IS.	N. CALEDONIE / N. CALEDONIA	NIEU-SEELAND / NEW ZEALAND	SEV-VOORRADE / S&A STORES	NIE-TOEGEWYS / UNALLOCATED
	R	R	R	R	R	R
01	23 480 462			17 797	1 242 001	
02	1 905 930			1 333 371	147 303	
03	133 521			40 736	8 196	
04	3 978 918			829 028	1 832 596	
05	11 632 307		3 629 873	649 796	28 418	
06	34 524 482			2 791 456	587 320	
07	3 789 085			73 852	61 655	
08	73 911			1 450		
09	646 293			256 333		
10	16 518 819			321 697	4 470	
11	19 183 772			1 494 955	182 478	
12	6 199				1 870	
13	3 870 352			747 129	4 615	
14	305 809					
15	28 863 644		803	1 827 060	239 569	
16	10 908 604			458 336	158 576	
17	8 192 839			802 738	1 285 881	
18	1 486 961			96 495	141 064	
19						
20	672 276			7 207	9 020	
21	47 962			592		
22	575 931			2 160	29 203 134	11 726 885 836
1984	170 798 077		3 630 676	11 712 188	35 138 166	11 726 885 836
1983	101 535 180		1 550 792	11 540 603	28 686 073	9 269 850 877

AFDELING / SECTION	EMIGRANTE / EMIGRANTS	GROOTTOTAAL / GRAND TOTAL	COMECON
	R	R	R
01		238 531 687	61 608
02		480 187 268	618
03		39 705 166	
04		553 595 296	
05		3 036 904 072	14 618 322
06		672 203 951	
07		95 810 989	
08		193 206 462	128 334
09		60 350 668	
10		393 398 631	
11		762 058 233	
12		7 395 358	
13		44 401 898	17 773
14		2 386 878 039	
15		2 415 861 458	3 263 003
16		309 188 409	
17		169 407 129	
18		41 172 855	8 400
19			
20		18 215 401	
21		17 371 684	
22	58 623 877	13 442 711 185	
1984	58 623 877	25 378 555 819	18 098 058
1983	53 007 214	20 705 587 442	28 046 240

TROPICAL AFRICA - TRADE WITH SOUTH AFRICA

COUNTRY	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	YEAR	WORLD	SOUTH AFRICA	YEAR	WORLD	SOUTH AFRICA
Zimbabwe (Z $ 000)	1980	348,149	59,446	1980	382,225	104,676
US$000		541,755	92,504 (17%)		594,780	162,886 (27½%)
Zambia (Kwacha 000)	1979	1,090,007	4,162	1979	593,640	64,473
US$000		1,374,063	5,247 (½%)		748,343	81,275 (11%)
Zaire (Zaires 000)		(No Trace)		1984	28,694,852	2,323,852
US$000					794,233	64,321 (8%)
Botswana (Pula 000)	1983	707,392	58,586	1983	818,275	680,125
US$000		645,283	53,442 (8%)		746,430	620,410 (83%)

Source: National Statistics

Note: All figures are suspect

ANNEX B

STATISTICAL BREAKDOWN

C

		Angola	Botswana	Lesotho	Malawi	Mozambique	Swaziland	Zambia	Zimbabwe
TRADE AND TRANSPORT	% exports to S.Africa	6%	8%	-	6%	6%	30%	0.5%	17%
	% exports to & via S.Africa	6%	94%	100%	60%	30%	70%	39%	63%
	% imports from S.Africa	11%	83%	97%	36%	14%	85%	11%	27.5%
	Transport Dependency on S.Africa	-	Highly dependent for imports & exports	Totally dependent	Over 50% of exports via S.Africa	Handles some S. African exports	Highly dependent esp. re internal railways	70% of rail cargo via S.Africa	Up to 80 of trade through S.Africa
MIGRANT LABOUR	No. of workers in S.Africa	200	29,000	150,000	30,600	59,000	13,400	700	17,000
	% of wage labour force	-	23%	86%	8%	20%	16%	-	2%
	Remittances (Rand)	-	R22m	R105m	R20m	R69m	R20m	R1m	R20m
	Remittances % of GDP	-	1%	109%	2%	3%	3%	-	-
SACU	Receipts - % Gov. revenue	-	21%	60%	-	-	64%	-	-
	Receipts - % of GDP	-	10%	22%	-	-	19%	-	-
OTHER	S.African Investment	Londa mine managed by S.A Co.	R1-2bn SA invest-ments	Much SA investment	SA loans and grants	Possible investment revival	Much SA investment	27% stake in ZCCM	R1bn SA Investment
	S. African tourists % total	-	67%	70%	39%	Possible revival	60%	Some tourism	24%

ANNEX C

		Angola	Botswana	Lesotho	Malawi	Mozambique	Swaziland	Zambia	Zimbabwe
S. AFRICA SUPPLIES	Electricity	-	19%	100%	-	33%	50%	-	1%
	Oil	-	100%	100%	70%	some	100%	-	some
	Food	-	most	most	some	some	some	some	some

Note: the figures for migrant workers cover only permit holders and take no account of illegal migrant workers estimated at 1 to 1.5m.

COMMONWEALTH

TRADE WITH SOUTH AFRICA

(latest year available in Source)

D

Value:- Thousand US Dollars

	Exports		Imports		
	World	South Africa	World	South Africa	Year
Canada	86,824,662	165,829 (0.2%)	73999630	162,681 (0.2%)	1984
Australia	21,214,834 348,291(re-ex)	99,405 (0.5%) 3,100 (re-ex)	23699247	83,851 (0.4%)	1982
New Zealand	5,351,088 161609(re-ex)	16,469 (0.3%) 116 (re-ex)	6197109	27,763 (0.4%)	1984
Malaysia	12,031,418	426 (-)	12400205	723 (-)	1982
Singapore	24,107,898	-	28711585	-	1984
Jamaica	717,026 22,160(re-ex)	-	1374168	116	1982
Trinidad	2,352,664	-	2581969	-	1983
India	7,510,628 18,522(re-ex)	6,125 (-)	13818707	2,228 (-)	1980
Pakistan	3,061,945 12,888(re-ex)	3,815 (0.1%)	5341028	459 (-)	1983
Bangladesh	934,392	-	2041642	-	1984

Source: UN Commodity Trade Statistics

19 June 1986

ANNEX D

D

TRADE WITH SOUTH AFRICA
(Latest year available in Source)

Values: Thousand US Dollars

	Exports		Imports		
	World	South Africa	World	South Africa	Year
Canada	8682465?	16502? (0.2%)	73999630	16268? (0.2%)	1984
Australia	21714834	99405 (0.5%)	23699247	83851 (0.4%)	1982
	34829?(re-ex)	3100 (re-ex)			
New Zealand	5351088	16459 (0.3%)	8197109	2776? (0.4%)	1984
	1616?9(re-ex)				
Malaysia	1203141?	42?	12400205	723 (-)	1982
Singapore	2410?89?	-	28?1?585	-	1984
Jamaica	71?02?	-	1374168	116	1982
	2216?(re-ex)				
Trinidad	2352?64	-	2581969	-	1983
India	751?628	6125 (-)	1381870?	2228 (-)	1980
	18522(re-ex)				
Pakistan	3061945	3815 (0.1%)	5341028	459 (-)	1982
	12888(re-ex)				
Bangladesh	934392	-	2041642	-	1984

Source: UN Commodity Trade Statistics

19 June 1986